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## Advice process, documents and compliance

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- What are the legal obligations regarding advice process, documents and what is compliant advice
- The advice process and what is changing
- Assessing compliant advice







### Legal obligations: advice process, documents and determining compliant advice

- No specific legal basis. However, need to consider the FMCA duties and the Code
- Duty to meet standards of competence, knowledge and skill s431
- Duty to ensure client understands nature and scope of advice s431J
- Duty to give priority to client's interests s431K
- Duty to exercise care, diligence, and skill s431L
- Duty to comply with code of conduct s431M
- Duty relating to offer that contravenes Act or regulations s431N
- Duty to make prescribed information available s4310
- Don't make false or misleading statements and omissions s431P







#### What is suitability and client understanding?

- Must ensure advice is suitable for the client having regard to the nature and scope of the advice
- How do we determine suitability?

- Must take reasonable steps to ensure the client understands the financial advice
- What are reasonable steps?
- How do we ensure the client understands?







#### Advice process & what is changing

- Can have advice delivered digitally or by humans
- Does not legally have to be in writing
- Need an audit trail to prove meet the duties and the code
- Have a documented advice process
- CRM to have checks to ensure all docs completed and uploaded
- Peer review advice/files
- Regular training on advice
- Engage a compliance provider to do file reviews. Larger entities will have compliance officer
- Focus on constant improvement (QA and client feedback)
- Don't forget step 6







#### Common advice documents

- Publicly available disclosure documentation
- Scope of engagement- can be incorporated into the fact find
- Fact find
- Some method for communicating stage two disclosure
- Statement of advice
- Some method for communicating stage three disclosure
- File notes
- Stage 4 disclosure document for complaints
- Annual review documents





#### Assessing compliant advice

- Has the scope been set?
- Is it clear what the client goals are?
- Are the recommendations within scope and achieve the client goals?
- Has sufficient information been provided to enable the client to make an informed decision?
- Is it clear, concise and effective?
- Is the client likely to understand it?
- Is the advice 'balanced' and not misleading, deceptive or confusing?





#### Summary

- 1. Advice should be tailored to the client
- 2. Must meet the duties under FMCA and meet the code
- 3. This is a principles based regime
- 4. Be innovative in the advice delivery
- 5. Get signoff on your templates then keep up to date
- 6. Have the requisite competence, knowledge and skill to provide the advice





#### Next Steps

Review your advice process

Seek professional advice

Gain client feedback and constantly improve the process and advice documents





#### Next Webinar

- Navigating the education obligations
- Date: Friday 25 June, 9.30am
- Registration details can be found on the <u>FSC website under 'Events'</u> and will also be sent via FSC emails
- Contact <a href="mailto:fsc@fsc.org.nz">fsc@fsc.org.nz</a> to subscribe



